## INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION

# YEARBOOK COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION VOLUME XVIII – 1993

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#### INTRODUCTION

As with previous volumes, the contents of the eighteenth volume of the Yearbook are a reflection of the many developments in international commercial arbitration in the past year.

National Reports and relevant legal texts are published regularly in the companion publication to the Yearbook, the International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration. This loose-leaf publication provides a convenient format for updating existing National Reports and adding new ones. This volume of the Yearbook follows the pattern established in the recent volumes of not including National Reports, although space remains reserved in future volumes for their inclusion on a selective basis. Part IV of the Yearbook which reports on new developments in arbitration law and practice provides the readers of the Yearbook with updatings on countries where significant developments have taken place in the previous year.

Part II – A contains arbitral awards made under the auspices of the International Chamber of Commerce, the Foreign Trade Arbitration Commission at the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the former USSR, and for the first time, the Chamber of National and International Arbitration of Milan. This volume once again contains maritime awards from the Society of Maritime Arbitrators, Inc., New York, along with a related court decision, reported in Part II – B Court Decisions on Arbitration. Part II – B also contains French and Swiss court decisions dealing with multi-party arbitration, *lex mercatoria* and the application of EC law by arbitrators.

Part II – C contains court decisions from Canada and Hong Kong applying the UNCITRAL Model Law, reflecting the growing body of jurisprudence being developed in the countries which have adopted the Model Law.

Part III – A contains new conciliation and arbitration rules adopted by the London Maritime Arbitrators Association, the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Geneva, and the International Arbitral Centre of the Federal Economic Chamber Vienna, the latter with an Introduction by Werner Melis. Part III – B continues the coverage of the Iran-US Claims Tribunal which has completed its eleventh year at the Hague.

Part V of the Yearbook reports on the three major multilateral arbitration conventions: Part V – A on the New York Convention of 1958; Part V – B on the European Convention of 1961 and Part V – C on the Washington Convention of 1965. This volume contains, for the first time, regarding the Washington Convention, Explanatory Notes and Survey of its Application by Dr. Aron Broches. This Survey completes the cycle of Convention commentaries published in the Yearbook: the Commentary on the New York Convention of 1958 by myself, the Commentary on the European Convention of 1961 by Mr. Dominique Hascher and the above-mentioned Survey on the Washington Convention of 1965 by Dr. Aron Broches.

I wish to acknowledge with thanks the support and assistance of the following persons in preparing this volume of the Yearbook:

- Ms. Ellen Meijkamp, my secretary and Ms. Hilmara Requena, secretary of the Department of International Commercial Arbitration of the TMC Asser Instituut, who were responsible for the word processing of the manuscript and who carried out this task with great dedication, skill and insight;
- Dott. Silvia Borelli, former staff-member of the TMC Asser Instituut and presently associated with the Chamber of National and International Arbitration of Milan in preparing a number of excerpts;
- the staff of the Department of International Commercial Arbitration of the TMC Asser Instituut for Private and Public International Law, International Commercial Arbitration and European Law at the Hague, and in particular Ms. Vesna Lazic. Special thanks are due to Dr. Bernadette Demeulenaere for her skilful assistance in translating and editing various parts of the Yearbook. Above all, Ms. Judy Freedberg, head of the Department, has again proven to be invaluable in preparing this volume.

The Editorial Staff of the Yearbook were advised by ICCA's Editorial Board composed of Prof. Giorgio Bernini, in his capacity as President of ICCA (Italy); Mr. Robert Coulson (USA); M. Yves Derains (France); Dr. Mauro Ferrante (Italy); M. Michel Gaudet (France); Prof. Pierre Lalive (Switzerland); DDr. Werner Melis (Austria); Mr. Fali Nariman (India); Prof. Tudor R. Popescu (Romania); Prof. José Luis Siqueiros (Mexico); Prof. Iván Szász (Hungary); Prof. Pieter Sanders as advisor (Netherlands); Prof. Yasuhei Taniguchi (Japan); Dr. C.C.A. Voskuil (Asser Instituut) and the undersigned as Chairman and General Editor of the ICCA publications. Their advice on the compilation of the Yearbook, as well as the International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration and ICCA Congress Series is acknowledged with gratitude.

The contents of the Yearbook are the result of mutual efforts of the Yearbook staff and advisors, as well as its readers. Please help inform your

fellow readers by reporting on and contributing arbitral awards and court decisions which are appropriate for publication in the Yearbook. May I call on you as reader of the Yearbook to send texts concerning:

- recent changes in arbitration legislation
- arbitral awards (the confidentiality of which is ensured)
- court decisions of general interest and, in particular, court decisions on the New York, European and Washington Conventions.

The names of the readers who have provided materials for this volume are acknowledged in the appropriate Parts.

Amsterdam January 1993 Albert Jan van den Berg General Editor

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